

Maharshi Dayanand University Rohtak



Ordinance, Scheme of Examination &
Syllabi of M.A. (Sociology)

Reading for
(1st & 2nd Semester)

Session - 2008-2009

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M.A. SOCIOLOGY**Syllabus of M.A. 1st and 2nd Sem. 2008-09 and onwards:-**

1. The Syllabus of M.A. 1st and 2nd Semester Sociology was over hauled, restructured and moulded into the semester format comprising two semesters.
2. The entire syllabus shall have compulsory as well as optional papers and the semester wise list and the marks of theory plus the internal assessment is appended below :-

M.A. First Semester**Compulsory Papers**

Paper	Name of Paper	Marks
Paper-1	Introduction to Sociology	80+20
Paper-2	Classical Sociological Thinkers	80+20
Paper -3	Indian Society : Structure & Change	80+20
Paper-4	Research Methods and Techniques	60+40 (F)
(Note : F Stands for field work)		

Optional Papers-5

Paper	Name of Paper	Marks
Paper-5.1	Sociology of Marginalized Communities	80+20
Paper-5.2	Health and Society	80+20
Paper -5.3	Social Anthropology	80+20
Paper-5.4	Sociology of Education	80+20

It is pertinent to mention here that the students will have to opt for one paper amongst the optional papers listed above. The Optional paper shall be floated at the sole discretion and convenience of the department.

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Second Semester**Compulsory Papers**

Paper	Name of Paper	Marks
Paper-6	Statistics and Social Research	80+20
Paper-7	Perspectives to Understand Indian Society	80+20
Paper -8	Sociology of Kinship, Marriage & Family	80+20

Optional Papers-9**Group-A**

Paper	Name of Paper	Marks
Paper-9.1	Rural Development in India	80+20
Paper-9.2	Political Sociology	80+20
Paper -9.3	Globalization and Society	80+20

Optional Papers-10**Group-B**

Paper	Name of Paper	Marks
Paper-10.1	Economy and Society	80+20
Paper-10.2	Industrial Sociology	80+20
Paper -10.3	Social Psychology	80+20

It is pertinent to mention here that the students will have to opt for one paper in each group respectively i.e. one from Group-A and one from Group-B from the optional papers listed above. The Optional papers shall be floated at the sole discretion and convenience of the department.

Scheme of Examination

It was decided to adopt the new scheme of examination whereby all the papers shall have four units comprising of 80 marks and the internal assessment component will be that of 20 marks. The detailed scheme

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of examination have been appended in all the compulsory as well as optional papers separately. In the theory portion students will be asked to attempt four questions from the four units selecting at least one from each unit and the 5th question which shall be compulsory will be in the format of short answer type questions comprising of 5 to 6 lines each respectively. Thus the total marks for all the five questions i.e. four from the units (4x1b) and the 5th compulsory shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. (8x2=16) thus making the total weightage to 80 marks.

The details of Internal Assessment System of 20 marks as has been prescribed by the University are given as below :

- A) Two class tests of 5 marks each. The 1st class test will be held in the 1st half of October and 2nd test shall be conducted in the 1st half of November before the commencement of examination (5+5=10). Similarly, in the 2nd Semester, 1st class Test will be held in 1st half of March and IIInd Test will be held in 1st half of April before the commencement of examination (5+5=10)
- B) Assignment/term paper and presentation : 5 marks
- C) Attendance : 5 marks
- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 65% to 75% | : 1 marks |
| 76% to 85% | : 2 marks |
| 86% to 90% | : 3 marks |
| 91% to 95% | : 4 marks |
| above 95% | : 5 marks |

Note for Paper “Research Methods and Techniques” 1st Sem.

It is important to mention here that paper “Research Methods and Techniques” in MA 1st semester shall have the theory as well as field

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work component. The theory portion will be that of 60 marks and field work portion will be that of 40 marks. The theory paper shall have four units with internal choice i.e. total of eight questions out of which students shall be asked to attempt four selecting one from each unit respectively. Each theory question will be that of 15 marks thus making it a total of 60 marks i.e. 4x15. The field work portion will be that of 40 marks. It is pertinent to mention that the field work portion of the paper “Research Methods and Techniques” shall be evaluated internally and there will be no compulsory question in this paper.

M. A.-Sociology (Ist Semester)**Compulsory Paper-I
Introduction to Sociology**

Maximum Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Nature of Sociology : Definition, Sociological Perspectives : (Alex Inkle); Basic Concepts: Society, Community, Culture, Norms and Values.

Unit -II

Social Structure and Social Groups: Structure, Status and Role: Their Interrelation, Multiple Roles, Role Set: Status Set, Role Conflict. Social Groups : Meaning and Types: Primary, Secondary, Ingroup and Outgroup, Reference Group.

Unit -III

Social Institutions : Family, Education, Economy, Polity and Religion.

Unit -IV

Social Processes : Socialization, Social Stratification and Social Change: Their Meaning, Forms and Types.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Berger, Peter (1963), **Invitation to Sociology : A Humanistic Perspective**, New York : Doubleday.

Bottomore, T.B. (1972), **Sociology-A Guide to problems and Literature**, Bombay: George Allen and Unwin.

Davis, Kingsley (1981), **Human Society**, New Delhi: Surjeet Publications.

Giddens, Anthony (1989), **Sociology**, Oxford University : Polity Press.

Harlambos, M. (1988), **Sociology- Themes and Perspectives**, New Delhi : Oxford University Press.

Inkeles, Alex (1987), **What is Sociology?** New Delhi: Prentice Hall.

Jayaram, N. (1988), **Introductory Sociology**, madras: McMillan India.

Johnson, Harry M. (1995), **Sociology- A Systematic Introduction**, New Delhi : Allied Publishers.

Maciver, R.M. and H. Page (1974), **Society-An Introductory Analysis**, New Delhi: McMillan.

**Compulsory Paper-2
Classical Sociological Thinkers**

Maximum Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Auguste Comte-Positivism, Enlightenment and Conservative Reaction. Contribution to the subject matter of Sociology; Social Static and Social Dynamics.

Unit -II

Emile Durkheim: Division of Labour in the Capitalist Society,

Mechanical and Organic Solidarities, Theory of Suicide; Suicide rate the Sociological Approach. Theory of Religion: Sacred and Profane. Contribution to the Methodology of Sociology: Concept of Social Fact.

Unit -III

Karl Marx : Marx's Theory of Social Change; Dialectical Materialism as a Perspective of Explaining Transformation of Human Society through Different Stages, Theory of Capitalist Development, Class and Class Conflict, Alienation and its Social Implications.

Unit -IV

Max Weber: Theory of Social Action and its types. Analysis of modern capitalism; Protestant ethics and spirit of capitalism. Power, Status and Authority: Authority and its types. Theory of Bureaucracy. Contribution to the Methodology of Social Sciences: Value Neutrality and ideal types.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Adams Bert N. and Sydie, R.A (2001), **Sociological Theory**, New Delhi: Vaster Publication.

Aron Raymond (1967), **Main Currents in Sociological Thought**, Vol. 1 and 2, Penguin, Chapters on Marx, Durkheim and Weber.

Bendix, Rinehart (1960), **Max Weber, an Intellectual Portrait** (For Weber) Double Day.

Coser, L.A. (1977), **Master of Sociological Thought**, New York: Harcourt Brace, pp. 43-87, 129-174, 217-260.

Dahrendorf, Ralph (1959), **Class and Class Conflict in an Industrial Society**, Stanford University Press.

Giddens, Anthony (1977), **Capitalism and Modern Social Theory-An analysis of Writing of Marx, Durkheim and Weber**, Cambridge University Press, Whole Book.

Hughes, Jhon, A. Martin, Perer, J. and Sharrok, W.W. (1995) **Understanding Classical Sociology-Marx, Durkheim and Weber**, London: Sage Publication.

Nisbet, Robert (1996), **The Sociology Tradition**, London: Heinemann Educational Books Ltd.

Parsons Talcott (1949), **The Structure of Social Action**, Vol. 1 and 2, New York: McGraw Hill.

Popper Karl (1945), **Open Society and Its Enemies**, London: Rutledge.

Ritzer, George, (1992), (3rd edition), **Sociological Theory**, New York: McGraw Hill.

Turner, Jonathan H. (1995) (4th edition), **The Structure of Sociological Theory**, Jaipur: Rawat Publication.

Zeitlin Irving M. (1981), **Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory**, Prentice Hall.

Zeitlin, Irving M. (1998), (Indian edition), **Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory**, New Delhi: Rawat Publication.

Compulsory Paper-3**Indian Society: Structure and Change****Maximum Marks : 100****Theory : 80****Internal Assessment : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.****Unit -I**

Composition of Indian Society: Indian Social Structure: Caste, Family, and Village Community. Unity in Diversity: Cultural, Linguistic, Religious, Tribal and Constitutional.

Unit -II

Social Stratification: Social Differentiation, Hierarchy and Inequality. Forms of Stratification: Caste, Class and Gender.

Unit -III

Social Change: Meaning of Social Change, Continuity and Change, Processes of Change: Sanskritization, Modernization and Globalization.

Unit -IV

Contemporary Issues: Poverty: Measurement, Causes and remedies. Violence against Women: Nature of Violence, Its Magnitude and Implications on Women. Communalism: Communal Violence, Communalism in India.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided into eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Aziz, Abdul. (1994), Poverty Alleviation in India: Policies and Programmes, New Delhi: Ashish Publishing.

Desai, Neera and Maithreyi Krishna Raj. (1987). Women and Society in India, New Delhi: Ajanta Publishers.

Desai, Neera & Usha Thakkar (2007) Women in India Society, new Delhi: National Book Trust.

Dube, S.C. (1967). The Indian Village. New Delhi: National Book Trust.

Ghurye, G.S. (1957). Caste and Class in India, Bombay: Populart Book Depot.

Karve, Irawati (1961). Hindu Society: An Interpretation, Poona: Deccan College.

Prabhu, P.H. (1979) Hindu Social Organization, Popular Prakashan.

Sharma, K.L. (2001). Social Inequality in India, New Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Srinivas, M.N. (1960). India's Villages. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.

Srinivas, M.N. (1970). Social Change in Modern India, Berkeley, California: University Press.

Srinivas, M.N. (1991), India: Social Structure, Delhi: Chaman Offset Printers.

Compulsory Paper-4
Research Methods and Techniques

Maximum Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Social Research: Meaning and Nature, Nature of Social Phenomenon, Scientific Method: Problems in the Study of Social Phenomenon: Objectivity and Subjectivity, fact and value.

Unit -II

Research Methods : Quantitative methods, Survey, Research design : Exploratory, Descriptive and Experimental Hypothesis, Sampling Techniques of data collection: Observation, questionnaire, Schedule, Interview.

Unit -III

Qualitative Methods : Participant Observation, Case Study, Content Analysis, Oral History, Life History, Scaling Techniques.

Unit -IV

Formulation of Research Problems : Report Writing : Book Review, References, Bibliography.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer four questions in all selecting one from each unit. All questions carry equal marks (4x15=60).

Readings :

Ahuja, Ram (2001), **Research Methods**, Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Bailey, Kenneth D. (1982), **Method of Social Research**, New York: The Free Press, Second Edition.

Blalock, Hubert M. (1979), **Social Statistics**. New York: Tata McGraw-Hill.

Champion, Dean. J. (1981), **Basic Statistics for Social Research** New Delhi: Macmillan Publishing New York.

Goode, W.J. and Hatt, P.K. (1952), **Methods in Social Research**, New York: McGraw International Students Edition.

Gupta, S.P. (2002). **Statistical Methods**, New Delhi: Sultan Chand and Sons Publication.

Moser, S.C. and G. Kalton (1971), **Survey Methods in Social Investigation**, London: Heinmann.

Seltiz, Claire et al (1959). **Research Methods in Social Relation**, New York: Henry Holt and Co.

Srinivas, M.N. and A.M. Shah (1979). **Fieldworker and the Field**, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Thakur, Devender (2003), **Research Methodology in Social Science**, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.

Young, P.V. (1988), **Scientific Social Surveys and Research**, New Delhi Prentice Hall.

OPTIONAL PAPERS-5**Optional Paper 5.1****Sociology of Marginalized Communities**

Maximum Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Marginalized Communities: Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes in India, Socio Economic Indices: Poverty, Educational Backwardness, Deprivation, Discrimination, exploitation; Inequality; a critical view of the Caste System.

Unit -II

Social Structure and Culture of Marginalized Communities: Status of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Social Mobility; Identity Formation.

Unit -III

Social Movements among Marginalized Communities: Nature and Dynamics; Perspectives on Social Movements: Protest, Reform, Role of Christian Missionaries in Social Reform Movements.

Unit -IV

Role of State and Marginalized Communities: Constitutional Provisions for the upliftment of Marginalized Communities; Implementation, impact on Marginalized Communities, Limitations, Critical Review, Emerging Elites among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Ambedkar, B.R. (1949), **The Untouchable Who Were They and Why They Became Untouchable**, Delhi: Amrit Book.

Ashraf and Aggarwal (1976). **Equality through Privileges: A Study of Special Privileges of Scheduled Caste in Haryana**, Delhi : Sri Ram Centre for Industrial Relation.

Beteille Andre, (1975). **Social Inequality**, London: Penguin Book.

Gore, M.S. (1993), **The Social Context of an Ideology; The Social and Political Thought of Babasahab Ambedkar**, Delhi: Sage

Publication.

Gupta, Dipankar (1991), **Social Stratification**, New Delhi, Oxford University, Press.

Hardgrave Robert (1969). **Nadars of Tamil Nadu: The Political Culture of Community Change**, California: California University Press.

Issacs, Harold (1962). **Deprived Castes and their Strength for Equality**, Delhi: Ashish Publishing House.

Jogdand, P.G. (2000), **New Economic Policy and Dalits**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Kamble, N.D. (1981), **Atrocities on Scheduled Caste in Post Independent India**, Delhi: Ashish Publishing House.

Lynch, Owen, M. (1969). **The Politics of Untouchability; Social Mobility and Social Change in a City of India**, Delhi: National Publishing House.

Mathew Joseph (1986). **Ideology, Protest and Social Mobility: Case Study of Mahars and Pulayes**. Delhi: Inter-India Publication.

Omvedt Gail (1999), **Dalits and the Democratic Revolution**, Delhi, Sage Publications.

Oomen, T.K. (1990), **Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movement**, Delhi Sage Publication.

Pimpley, P.N. and Sharma, Satish (1985). **Struggle for status**, Delhi: B.R. Publishing House.

Schchidananda (1977). **Harijan Elites**, Faridabad: Thomson Press.

Shah, Ghanshyam (1990). **Social Movement in India: A Review of Literature in India**, Delhi: Sage Publication.

Singh, K.S. (1998). **The Scheduled Caste**, Delhi: Anthropological Survey India.

Upadhyaya, H.C. (1991). **Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe in India (Ed.) Delhi** : Anmol Publication.

Zelliot, Eleanor (1995), **From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement**, New Delhi, Manohar Publication.

Optional Paper 5.2
Health and Society

Maximum Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Introduction: Sociology of Health, its definition, and Scope; Concept of Health, Illness and Disease; Health and its Dimensions; The Emerging Relationship between Medicine and Sociology;

Unit -II

Concepts: The Sick Role Concept; Occupational Health; Community Health; Social Epidemiology; Nutrition and Health; Environment and Health; Role of Mass Media and Promotion of Health.

Unit -III

Health Service in India: Health Delivery System in India: Primary Health centres, Sub-centres, Private Hospitals, Corporate Hospitals; health Insurance.

Unit -IV

Social Organisation: Hospital as a Social Organisation; Doctors as Provider of Health Care; Nurses as Semi-Professionals; Patient as a Consumer of health Care; Interpersonal Relationship in Hospital Setting.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Albert, Gary L. and Fitzpatrick. R. (1994), Quality of Life in Health Care: Advances in Medical Sociology, Mumbai; Jai Press.

Bloom, S.W. (1963), The Doctor and His Patient, New York: Free Press.

Dingwal, Robert (1976), Aspects of Illness, London: Martin Press.

Dutt, P.K. (1965), Rural Health Services, New Delhi: DGHS.

Freeman, Howard. E. and Sol Levine (1989), Handbook of Medical Sociology, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.

Hasan, K. (1967), The Cultural Frontiers of Health in Village India, Bombay: Manakatlas.

Madan, T.N. (1980), Doctors and Society, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.

Mechanic, David (1988), Medical Sociology: A Selective View, New York: Free Press.

Nagla, Madhu (1988), Medical Sociology Jaipur: Printwell Publishers.

Oommen, T.K. (1978), **Doctors and Nurses: A Study in Occupational Role Structure**, Delhi: Macmillan.

Park, J.R. and K. Park (2000), **Text Book of Preventive and Social Medicine**, Jabalpur: Banarsidas and Company.

Parson, Talcott (1951), **The Social System**, Illinois : Free Press.

Schawatz, H. (1994), **Dominant Issues in Medical Sociology**, New York: McGraw-Hill

Optional Paper 5.3
Social Anthropology

Maximum Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Introduction to Social Anthropology: Definition, Nature and Scope of Social Anthropology, Social Anthropology and its relationship with Sociology, History, Economics and Psychology.

Unit -II

Theoretical Orientation : Functionalism (Radcliffe-Brown & B. Malinowski), Structuralism (Claude Levi-Strauss), Field Work Approach in Social Anthropology.

Unit -III

Concepts and Social Institutions : Culture, Clan, Caste and Race, Family, Kinship, Marriage and Religious Institutions.

Unit -IV

Tribal Society in India: Definition of Tribe, Problems of Tribal People, Tribal Movements in India, Social and Cultural Change in Tribal India, Measures of Tribal Development.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Beattie, John (1964). **Other Cultures: Aims, Methods and Achievements in Anthropology**, London: R.K.P.

Beteille (1974), **Six Essays in Comparative Sociology**, New Delhi: OUP.

Fox, Robin (1973), **Encounter with Anthropology**, England: Penguin Books Ltd.

Godelier, Maurice (1972). **Perspectives in Marxist Anthropology**, London : Cambridge University Press.

Harris, Marvin (1972) **The Rise of Anthropology**, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Keessing, Roger, M. (1976), **Cultural Anthropology: A Contemporary Perspective**, America : Holt Remmhart and Winston.

Kuper, Adam (1977). **Social Anthropology of Radcliff Brown**, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Madan, T.N. and D.N. Majumdar (1980). **An Introduction to Social Anthropology**, Delhi: Asia Publishing House.

Mandelbaum, D.G. (1974). **Society in India**, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Pritchard, Evans (1972). **Social Anthropology**, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. (1957). **Structure Function in Primitive Society**, R.K.P., London.

Singh K.S. (1983), **Tribal Movements in India**, Vol. 1 & 2, Delhi: Manohar Publications.

Optional Paper 5.4 Sociology of Education

Maximum Marks : 100

Theory : 80

Internal Assessment : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Sociology of Education: Nature and Scope of Sociology of Education, Relationship between Society and Education: Concept of Education; Aims and Importance of Education, Formal and informal education (Ivan Illich).

Unit -II

Issues and Process : School as a Social System (Parsons) and School as a Process (Ivan Illich); Education and Socialization, Education and Mass Media. Teacher Pupil Relationship, Student-Student Relationship, Teacher-Teacher Relationship.

Unit -III

Perspectives in the Sociology of Education: Functionalist (Durkheim), Marxist (Althusser), Cultural Reproduction; (Pierre Bourdieu), Symbolic Theory, (Labov).

Unit -IV

Education and Society in India: Historical and Social Context of Education. Stratification (Diversity) and Education; Caste, Class and Gender; Pattern of Education and Social Change, Private, Government and Globalization.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall

be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Amritya Sen, Jean Dreze (1997), **India Economic Development and Social Opportunity**, New Delhi.

Amritya Sen, Jean Dreze (1997), **Development Selected Regional Perspectives**, New Delhi.

Banks Olive (1971), **Sociology of Education**, (2nd Ed.) London: Batsford.

Chanana, Karuna (1988), **Socialization, Education and Women: Explorations in Gender Identity**. New Delhi: Orient Longman.

Chanana, Karuna (2001), **Interrogating Women Education**, Rawat Publication, Jaipur and New Delhi:

Durkheim (1967), **Education and Sociology**, New York Free Press.

Gore M.S. (1975), **Papers on Sociology of Education in India**, New Delhi NCERT and Et. AL.

Humayan, Kabir (1961). **Indian Philosophy of Education**, Delhi: Allied Publishers.

Illich, Ivan (1973), **Deschooling Society**, London, Penguin.

Jayaram, N. (1990) **Sociology of Education in India**, Jaipur : Rawat Publication.

Kappuswamy, B. (1975). **Social Change in India**, Delhi: Vikas Publications.

Kamat, A.R. (1985), **Education and Social Change in India**, Bombay Somaiya.

Morris Iror (1978) **Sociology of Education**, Allan and Unvin.

M. Haralambos, R. Mheald (2002), **Sociology Theme and Perspective**, Oxford University Press.

Robinson, P (1987), **Perspective in the Sociology of Education: An Introduction**, London: Routledge and Kagan Paul.

Ramachandra V. (2004), **Gender and Social Equity in Primary Education**, Sage Publications.

Semester-II
Compulsory Paper-6
Statistics and Social Research

Maximum Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Analysis of Data : Coding, Editing, Classification and Tabulation, Univariate, Bivariate and Multivariate, Importance of Statistics in Sociological Research.

Unit -II

Frequency Distribution: Percentages, Graphic Presentation of Data, Chart, Histograms and Graphs, Measurement and Scaling, Reliability and validity.

Unit -III

Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode, Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation and Standard Deviation.

Unit -IV

Sampling : Meaning, Methods of Sampling, Procedure of testing a Hypothesis, Tests of Significance, Students's t-Test, Chi-square Test, Correlation Analysis, Association of Attributes.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Ahuja, Ram (2001), **Research Methods**, Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Bailey, Kenneth D. (1982), **Method of Social Research**, New York: The Free Press, Second Edition.

Blalock, Hubert M. (1979), **Social Statistics**. New York: Tata McGraw-Hill.

Champion, Dean. J. (1981), **Basic Statistics for Social Research** New Delhi: Macmillan Publishing New York.

Goode, W.J. and Hatt, P.K. (1952), **Methods in Social Research**, New York: McGraw International Students Edition.

Gupta, S.P. (2002). **Statistical Methods**, New Delhi: Sultan Chand and Sons Publication.

Kumar Ranjit (2006), **Research Methodology: A Step-by-step Guide for beginners**, Australia, Pearson Education.

Moser, S.C. and G. Kalton (1971), **Survey Methods in Social Investigation**, London: Heinmann.

Nachmias David & Nachmias Chava (1981), **Research Methods in Social Sciences**, New York, St. Martin's Press.

Seltiz, Claire et al (1959). **Research Methods in Social Relation**, New York: Henry Holt and Co.

Thakur, Devender (2003), **Research Methodology in Social Science**, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.

Young, P.V. (1988), **Scientific Social Surveys and Research**, New Delhi Prentice Hall.

Compulsory Paper-7
Perspectives to Understand Indian Society

Maximum Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Theoretical Issues : Indigenous Social Thought; Sociology in India; Indian Sociology.

Unit -II

Indological/Textual : G.S. Ghurye; Louis Dumont &
Civilizational : N.K. Bose; Surajeet Sinha

Unit -III

Structural-Functional : M.N. Srinivas; S.C. Dube
Synthesis of Textual
and Field views: Irawati Karve; A.M. Shah

Unit -IV

Marxian : D.P. Mukherji; A.R. Desai
& Subaltern : Ranajit Guha; David Hardiman

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Desai, A.R. (1981). "Relevance of the Marxist Approach to the Study of Indian Society", *Sociological Bulletin*, 10(1), pp. 1-20.

Dhanagare, D.N. (1998). **Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, New Delhi.** Rawat Publications.

Dumont, Louis (1970), **Homo-Hierarchicus: Caste System and Its Implications**, Chicago.

Ghurye, G.S. (1957). **Caste and Class in India**, Bombay: Popular Book Depot.

Mukherjee, D.P. (1958). **Diversities**, Delhi: People's Publishing House.

Singh, Y. (1973). **Modernization of Indian Traditions**, Delhi: Thomson Press.

Singh, Y. (2000) **Culture Change in India** Rawat Publications.

Singh, Y. (1984) **Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns**, New Delhi: Vistar Publications.

Srinivas, M.N. (1960) **India's Villages**. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.

Bose, N.K. (1977) **Culture and Society in India**, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

David, Hardiman (1996) **Feeding the Bania: Peasants and Usurers in Western India** Oxford University Press.

David, Hardiman (1987) **The Coming of Devi: Adivasi Assertion in Western India**: Oxford University Press.

Dube, S.C. (1967) **The Indian Village**. New Delhi: NBT.

Sinha, S. (1974) 'Sociology of Religion: A trend report' in ICSSR', **A Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology**. 11, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Jodhka, S.S. (1987) 'From Book view to Field view: Social Anthropological Constructions of the Indian Village', **Oxford Development Studies**, 26(3)

Karve, Irawati (1961). **Hindu Society: An Interpretation**, Poona: Deccan College.

Shaw, A.M. (1973) **The household dimension of the family in India**. Delhi: Orient Longman.

Compulsory Paper-8**Sociology of Kinship, Marriage & Family****Maximum Marks : 100****Theory : 80****Internal Assessment : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.****Unit -I**

Sociology of Kinship : Definition, Nature, Scope; Approaches to the Study of Kinship : Evolutionary, Structural, Historical and Cultural.

Unit -II

Kinship Terminology, Descent: Unilineal, Double and Cognatic. Types of Kinship, Kinship Usages; Descent Groups, Corporate Groups and Local Groups.

Unit -III

Marriage: Meaning, Forms of Marriage, Alliance Theory: Symmetrical and Asymmetrical Exchange; Patterns of Selection of Spouse, Marriage rites; Age at Marriage; Bride Price; Practice of Dowry; Divorce and Widow Remarriage.

Unit -IV

Family: Meaning, Nature and Characteristics of family; Origin of family; Forms and Functions of Family; Changes in Family; Family and House Hold; Marriage in India Among Hindus, Muslims, Christians and Tribals.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Bernard, Jessie (1972), The Future of Marriage, New York: World.

Clayton, Richard R. (1979), **The Family, Marriage and Social Change**, Lexinton: Mars.

Dube, Leela (1974), **Sociology of Kinship: An Analytical Survey and Literature**, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Goode, Willaim J. (1964), **The Family**, Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.

Gore, M.S. (1968), **Urbanization and Family Change in India**, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Haralambos, M. (1989), **Sociology: Themes and Perspectives**, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Jain, Shobita (2002), **Bharat Me Parivar, Vivah or Natedari** (in Hindi), New Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Kapadia, K.M. (1958), **Marriage and Family in India**, Bombay: Oxford University Press.

Karve, Irawati (1958), **Marriage and Family in India**, Bombay: Asia Publishing House.

Kolenda, P. (1987), **Regional Differences in Family Structure in India**, Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

Leslie, Gerald, Richard F. Larson and Benjamin L. Gorman (1980), **Introductory Sociology**, New York: Oxford University Press.

Maclver, R.M. and Charles H. Page (1985), **Society: An Introductory Analysis**, New Delhi: Macmillan India Limited.

Madan, T.N. (1962), “**The Hindu Joint Family**”, Man, 62 (145) 88.

Mayer, A.C. (1960), **Caste and Kinship in Central India**, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Shah, A.M. (1973), **The Household Dimensions of Family in India**, New Delhi: Orient Longman.

Uberoi, Patricia (ed.) (1993), **Family, Kinship and Marriage in India**, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

OPTIONAL PAPERS-9
GROUP-A
Optional Paper 9.1
Rural Development in India

Maximum Marks : 100

Theory : 80

Internal Assessment : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Changing Conceptions of Rural Development: Economic Growth, Human Development, Social Development and Sustainable Rural Development, Perspectives on Rural Development: Liberal, Marxist, and Gandhian.

Unit -II

State Sponsored Programmes: Community Development Programme (CDP). Objectives and strategies performance and failings. Green Revolution and its Socio-Economic Consequences, Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP) and National Rural Guarantee Employment Act, Objectives and Strategies, Performance, Critical Perspectives and Issues.

Unit -III

Institutional Measures; Land Reforms, Panchayati Raj, Credit Institutions and Role of State and Co-operative Banks. Voluntary Efforts in Rural Development: Role of Voluntary Organizations in Community Participation.

Unit -IV

Sociological Appraisal of Indian Planning of Rural Development: Regional and Decentralization Planning-Experience of Different Stages. Rural Development Programmes and the plight of Scheduled Castes and Women.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit.

The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Bhatt, Anil (1989), **Development and Social Justice-Micro Action by Weaker Sections**, New Delhi.

Bhattacharya, V.R. (1982), **New Face of Rural India. March of New 20 Points Programmes**, New Delhi.

Dube, S.C. (1959). **India's Changing Villages**, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Franda Marcus (1979). **India's Rural Development: An Assessment of Alternatives**, London: Indian University Press.

Jain, L.C. (1979), **Grass without Roots- Rural Development under Govt. Auspices**, New Delhi, Sage.

Majumdar, Vina (ed) (1979), **Role of Rural Women in Development**, Bombay: Allied.

Mowli, V. Chandra (ed.) (1988), **Role of voluntary Organization in Social Development**, New Delhi.

Rao, S.K. (ed.) (1981), **Rural Development in India: Some Facts**, Hyderabad: NIRD.

Sharma, P.N. and Shastri, C. (1984), **Social Planning: Concept and Techniques**, Lucknow: Print House.

Singh, Tarlok (1969). **Towards an Integrated Society: Planning Social Policy and Rural Institutions**, new Delhi: Orient Longman.

Optional Paper 9.2
Political Sociology

Maximum Marks : 100

Theory : 80

Internal Assessment : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Nature and Scope of Political Sociology, Sociology of Politics and Politics of Sociology.

Unit -II

Basic Concepts: Bureaucracy, Authority and its Bases, Power, Elites, Political parties, Pressure Group, Political Culture, Political Socialization and Political Participation.

Unit -III

Approaches for the Study of Political System: Structural Functional, Conflict School, System Analysis and Behavioural Approach.

Unit -IV

Types of Political System: Primitive, Traditional and Modern; Ideology, Political development and Social Change.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Allardt, E. and Rukkan, S. (1970), Politics: Studies in Political Sociology.

Almond and Coleman (1960), The Politics of Developing Areas, Princeton University Press.

Almond and Powell (1972), Comparative Politics: A Development Approach, New Delhi.

Aron, Raymond (1967), Industrial Sociology: Three Essays on Ideology and Development, New York.

Blondel, Jean (1969), Comparative Government, Macmillan.

Bottomore, T.B. (1971), Elites and Society, Penguin, Harmond Swarth.

Ball, Alan R. (1978), Modern Politics and Government, Macmillan.

Dowse, R.E. and Hughes (J.A.) (1972). Political Sociology, London: John Wiley.

Easton, David (1965), A Framework for Political Analysis, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall.

Easton, David (1965), A System Analysis of Political Life, New York, Wiley.

Finkle, Jason and Cable, R.W. (1971), Political Development and Social Change, New York: John Wiley and Sons Inc.

Huntington, S.P. (1969), Political Order in Changing Societies.

Lipset, S.M. (1959), Political Man, London.

Lipset, S.M. (1972), Politics and The Social Sciences, New Delhi: Wiley Eastern.

Lapalombaran, Joseph and Weiner (Myron) (1966), Political Parties and Political Development.

Pizzorno, A. (1970), Political Sociology, Penguin Books.

Pye, Lucien (1966), Aspects of Political Development, Amerind Publishing Company Ltd.

Rush, M. (1966), Political Sociology, New York.

Runicman, W.G. (1969), Social Sciences and Political Theory, Cambridge University Press.

Optional Paper 9.3
Globalization and Society

Maximum Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Nature and Dynamics of Globalization-World capitalization, Modernization and Globalization, Characteristics of Globalization, Benefits and Disadvantages of Globalization.

Unit -II

Agencies of Globalization: Multinational Corporations (MNCs), Nation-State, Media Market, Non-Governmental Organizations (N.G.O.'s) International Agencies: International Monetary Fund, World Bank.

Unit -III

Globalization and Culture: Ethos of Globalization (Freedom, Individualism, Consumerism), Cultural homogenization, hegemony and Dominance.

Unit -IV

Social Consequences of Globalization : Inequality within and among Nation States, Socio-economic impact of Globalization, Impact on individual and Group identities.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Appadurai, Arjun (1997), **Modernity at large : Cultural dimensions of Globalization**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Drezem Jean and Amartya Sen (1966), **Indian Economic Development and Social Opportunity**, Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Escobar, Arturo (1995), **Encountering Development : The Making and unmaking of the third world**, Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Hoogvelt, Ankie (1997), **Globalization and the post-colonial World-The new political economy of development**, London : Macmillan.

Hoogvelt, Ankie (1998), **The Society of Development**, London: Macmillan.

Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (eds.) (1988), **Globalization and the third world**, London: Routledge.

Preston, P.W. (1996), **Development Theory - An Introduction**, Oxford Blackwell.

Waters, Malcolm (1996), **Globalization**, London : Routledge.

Optional Paper 10.1
Economy and Society

Maximum Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Sociology and Economic Sociology; Sociological aspects of Economic life as revealed in Sociological thought; Max-Weber, Emile Durkheim.

Unit -II

Origin and development of economic institutions; Features of primitive and modern economies. The economy and other social sub systems cultural and political.

Unit -III

Social significance of property, market, production process, distribution, exchange and the process of consumption.

Unit -IV

Max Weber-Protestant ethic and spirit of capitalism. Emile Durkheim-Division of labour. Talcott Parsons-Theory of economy and society.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Durkheim Emile (1956), **The Division of Labour in Society**, The Free Press, New York.

Hindess, Barry (ed.) (1978), **Sociological Theories of Economy**, The Macmillan Press Ltd., London.

Holton, Robert j, and Turner, Bryan S. (1986), **Talcott Parsons on Economy and Society**, Routledge New York.

Heseltine, Bert. F (1975), **Sociological aspect of Economic Growth, Amerind**, Publishing Co New Delhi.

Martinelli, A & Smelser, N.J. (Eds.) (1980), **Economy & Society: Overviews in Economic Sociology**, Sage Publication, London.

Marx Kark (1997), **A Contribution to the critique of Political economy**, Progress Publisher, Moscow.

Smelser, Neil J. (1963), **The Sociology of Economic Life**, Prentice-Hall Foundation of modern Sociology series, Prentice Hall, Inc, New Jersey.

Weber Max- (1970), **Economy and Society: An outline of interpretive Sociology**, Vols 17 II University of California Press, Berkeley.

Optional Paper 10.2
Industrial Sociology

Maximum Marks : 100

Theory : 80

Internal Assessment : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Historical Background : Emergence of Industrial Society in U.K, Classical Sociological Tradition on Industrial Dimensions of Society: Division of labour, Anomie, Bureaucracy, rationality, Production, Surplus value and Alienation. E Durkheim, Karl Marx and Max Weber.

Unit -II

Organizational Structure of the Factory : Factory as a Social System. Role of Executives, Specialists and Workers; Motivation and Theories of Motivation: F. Herzberg, A. Maslow and D. Mcgregor.

Unit -III

Trade Unions : Theories of Trade Union Development; Sydney and Beatrice Webb, Frank Tannenbaum, Selig Pearlmen. Unionism as an instrument of Power.

Unit -IV

Industry and Society in India: Impact of industry on Family, Education, Stratification and Society, Important Labour Legislations in India.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

Agarwal, R.D. (1972), **Dynamics of labour Relations in India**, A book readings, Tata Mc Graw Hill.

Denis, Pym (1968), **Industrial Society : Social Sciences in Management**, Penguin Books, Paper Back.

E.V. Schneider (1969), **Industrial Sociology**, Second Edition, Mcgraw Hill, New York.

F. William (1967), **Readings in Industrial Sociology**, Appleton Century Books.

H.C. Gandhi (1961), **Industrial Productivity and Motivations**, Asia Pub. House, Bombay.

Jean, Fleat and Jonh F. Goldthrope (1971), **A Sociology of Works in Industry**, Collier Macmillan Ltd.

K.K. Sen (1968), **Indian Labour Legislation Industrial Laws**, The World Press Pvt. Ltd., Calcutta.

Karnik, VB (1970), **Indian Trade Union: A Survey**, Mumbai: Popular Prakashan.

Laxamanna, C (et al) (1990), **Workers Participation and Industrial Democracy: Global Perspective**, New Delhi: Ajantha Publications.

N.R. Sheth (1968), **The Social Framework of an Indian Factory**, Oxford University Press.

Philip Hancock and Melissa Taylor (2001), **Work Post Modernism and Organisation** New Delhi: Sage Publication.

Ramaswamy, E.A. (1988), **Industry and Labour**, New Delhi: OUP.

Ramaswamy, E.A. (1977), **The worker and his union**, New Delhi: Allied.

Ramaswamy, E.A. (1978), **Industry relation in India**, New Delhi.

Watson, K Tony, (1995), **Sociology, work and Industry**, Routledge Kegan, Paul.

Optional Paper 10.3
Social Psychology

Maximum Marks : 100

Theory : 80

Internal Assessment : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit -I

Introduction to Social Psychology : Definitions, Scope, Subject Matter and Importance. Relationship of Social Psychology with other Social Sciences: Sociology, Anthropology, Economics, History.

Unit -II

Major theories of Social Psychology: Cognitive theory of Dissonance, Role Theory, Symbolic Interaction, Theories of Prejudices.

Unit -III

Basic Concepts : Motivation, Attitude, Perception and Learning, Personality and Development.

Unit -IV

Collective Behaviour: Leaders and Followers, Crowd, Rumour, Propaganda and Public Opinion.

Note for paper setting :-

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer five questions in all. Four questions will have to be attempted from four units and the fifth question which is compulsory shall be in the short answer type question covering the entire syllabus. All the questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 16 each from the units and 5th compulsory question shall be divided in to eight short answer question of 2 marks each i.e. $8 \times 2 = 16$ thus making it the total weightage to 80 marks.

Readings :

B.N. Maltzer, W. John & Others (1945), **Symbolic Interactionism**, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd., New Jersey, 1945.

Krech D. and Crutchfield R.S. (1975), **Theory and Problems of Social Psychology**, Mcgraw Hill, New York.

Kimball Young (1963), **A hand Book of Social Psychology** (Routledge and Kegan Payl Ltd., London, Revised Edition.

Karl Mannheim (1966), **Essays on Sociology and Social Psychology**, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd., London, 3rd Edition.

Lindzey (ed.) (1964), **Handbook of Social Psychology**, Vol. 1 & II Wiley Publishing Co. The London Third Edition.

Robert R. Evans (1975), **Readings in Collective Behaviour**, Chicago: Rand Monally College Publishing Co.

T.M. Newcomb (1950), **Social Psychology**, Drvdon Press, New York.

W.J.H. Sprott (1952), **Social Psychology**, Methuen and Co. London.